WHAT YOUR COLLEAGUES ARE SAYING . . .

Multitasking mentor texts are beloved favorites and exciting new titles that can help students learn about reading and writing! Multitasking texts are worthy of revisiting. They are learning tools in a student-centered classroom that invite teachers to model and students to practice then reflect on their learning experiences. Pamela Koutrakos's voice is powerful, and she quickly draws you into her book. Every page returns to a central point: It's you, the teacher, who makes a huge difference in students' learning. Using compelling examples, this book shows you how multitasking mentor text lessons motivate and engage students in their learning and make you want to implement instructional ideas immediately. You'll learn how to use diverse genres and formats across grades and students' learning stages as Pam helps you make this important work your own. Along with guidelines for creating mentor text sets, you'll explore how to develop units with outstanding culturally relevant texts. The book opens with a matrix of featured texts and text pairings, as well as a chart of recurring features in the lessons. I guarantee that Mentor Texts That Multitask will become one of your most valued and helpful professional books—one you'll return to again and again!

> —Laura Robb, Author Guided Practice for Reading Growth

When I am thinking through a classroom challenge or looking for insight, Pamela Koutrakos is one of the people that I turn to. *Mentor Texts That Multitask* resonates with Pam's characteristic wisdom, and it is imbued with her unshakable belief in young learners. This is not just a professional text; this is a transformative conversation with a powerfully capable friend.

—Cornelius Minor, Educator and Author We Got This: Equity, Access, and the Quest to Be Who Our Students Need Us to Be

While reading Mentor Texts That Multitask, I found myself agreeing over and over again with Pamela Koutrakos and thinking about all the ways we can become more efficient through the use of smaller, strategically chosen collections of texts. The "day in and day out" work we do as educators is complex and multifaceted. In this beautiful book, Pam offers us ways to maximize time and find quality resources that enhance instruction with a "less is more" approach. This book will be a staple on my bookshelf and as I work alongside teachers.

—Valentina Gonzalez, Coauthor Reading and Writing With English Learners: A Framework for K–5 Mentor texts that multitask?! This is what all educators need. I am thrilled this playful and thoughtful book exists in the world as a practical yet inspirational springboard for using books teachers love over and over again for a variety of instructional, holistic instructional purposes! Pamela Koutrakos shares tons of ideas for integrated literacy lessons and shows us why it all matters. From the text pairings to the inquiry ideas to the high-quality (and cross-genre!) text titles, I know educators with this book in their hands will feel more confident and excited about the possibilities. It is invaluable.

—Nawal Q. Casiano, Educator, Author, and Staff Developer

The moment you open *Mentor Texts That Multitask*, it's clear that you are in the company of a passionate professional who loves books, respects learners, and delights in bringing the two together. In this dynamic resource, you'll benefit from Pamela Koutrakos's asset-based approach as she charts a path for redefining the role of mentor texts in your learning space. The flexible lesson sets offer infinite learning possibilities to illuminate and integrate the essential aspects of literacy. Pam will cheer you on as you make multitasking mentor texts work for the students in your care.

—Maria Walther, Traveling Teacher, Author, and Literacy Consultant Shake Up Shared Reading: Expanding on Read Alouds to Encourage Student Independence

Pamela Koutrakos's passion for kid-lit, middle-grade, and YA books is matched only by her passion for supporting teachers. *Mentor Texts That Multitask* is a gorgeous marriage of the two. Pam has taken wonderfully rich books and designed lessons to support and grow student thinking, talking, reading, and writing. This is a book that I wish was around when I was a literacy coach working with teachers. Now as a current classroom teacher, I can't wait to use it to inform my own classroom practice during reading and writing instruction!

—Christina Nosek, Classroom Teacher and Author

Mentor Texts That Multitask helps teachers connect different parts of the curriculum to create a more cohesive and connected set of learning experiences. Pamela Koutrakos's model has the benefit of saving teachers time as well as supporting depth of thinking for students. It is grounded in research and classroom practice and is the type of book that teachers can return to again and again for ideas to try right away. After reading this book, teachers will know how to shift to a more student-centered and inquiry-based way of using mentor texts throughout the day that brings joy, engagement, and deep learning.

—Gravity Goldberg, Author Teach Like Yourself and Mindsets and Moves With an emphasis and deep commitment toward asset-based instruction that is unwaveringly responsive to students, Pamela Koutrakos invites readers into the endless possibilities for learning that exist within the pages of books. While Pam provides replicable lessons and resources based on specific texts, she also empowers readers to be able to select their own mentor texts and develop their own lessons. *Mentor Texts That Multitask* weaves research, resources, and practicality, inspiring teachers with lessons they can use right away, as well as approaches to take within classrooms that maximize minutes, learning, and joy.

—Melanie Meehan, Author Every Child Can Write and Coauthor, The Responsive Writing Teacher

This book is not a collection of texts or an anthology of stand-alone activities. Instead, it meets students and teachers where they are and helps them grow. Pamela Koutrakos shows how simple, well-chosen texts can serve in so many ways, but she also fills the air with rich teaching practice, modeling how to embed humanity, compassion, and understanding into the standards. It's a book that should go into every teacher's tool belt.

—Gretchen Bernabei, Teacher, Consultant, and Author Text Structures From Poetry, Grades 4-12: Lessons to Help Students Read, Analyze, and Create Poems They Will Remember

Nothing (not even the greatest of books) can replace the human genius of a teacher; a teacher with a great *multitasking mentor text* and a practical set of tools in their hands is a force to reckon with. Pamela Koutrakos sets us up for success by reminding us of the importance of seeing the brilliance of students through an asset-based lens, and the way she guides us through our decision-making process by setting up frameworks for us to think about the student process as emerging, developing, and extending is not only a refreshing way of thinking, but a necessary one. Pam invites us to think about practical ways in which we can reduce our decision fatigue by leaning into our love of books and integrating those books across our curriculum all while centering students at the heart of our classrooms. As I scan the books on my bookshelves, I can imagine how to employ them as trusted *mentor texts that multitask* by integrating them across the elements of curriculum. From one obsessed book fan to another, thank you, Pam, for giving us the gift *Mentor Texts That Multitask*!

—Renee Houser, Consultant and Co-Author What Do I Teach Readers Tomorrow?

Mentor texts have been a favorite for teachers and students as a touchstone for deep learning. A big thank-you to Pamela Koutrakos for revealing to us an even more expansive potential of what a few carefully selected mentor texts can hold *across* learning contexts. What this book teaches us is a paramount

implementation of responsive teaching, in a streamlined, learner-centered way. Pam's deep pedagogical knowledge paired with a love of books of all sorts (yes, even some books we may not imagine!) brings us this seminal book that will only evolve our instruction in the most joyful and impactful ways. Pam does so through favorite text selections, ways to use those texts to teach, and a pathway for educators and students to multitask their favorite mentor texts.

—Patty McGee, Author Feedback That Moves Writers Forward

This book deserves a space on every educator's bookshelf. In *Mentor Texts That Multitask*, Pamela Koutrakos understands that the never-ending search for "perfect" mentor texts can eat up time that educators could use to prepare for student-centered responsive literacy instruction. Her carefully chosen texts and thoughtfully crafted lesson sets leave the reader inspired to try them out with learners. Thank you, Pam, for ensuring that we feel confident enough to curate our own stack of multitasking texts, facilitate affirming and integrated literacy learning experiences, and engage students in the process!

-Heather Frank, Literacy Consultant

Mentor Texts That Multitask gives educators access to one of the most authentic voices and thought leaders in literacy practices. With all angles and lenses considered, and the face of every potential student honored, Pamela Koutrakos gives teachers the tools to be intentional about their use of powerful mentor texts. This gift for teachers offers a strong and manageable platform on which to build community and enhance literacy instruction in their classrooms utilizing some of the most meaningful mentor texts.

—Kathy Pina, Principal Mary A. Hubbard Elementary School

One thing I often hear from educators is they wish they had more time—more time to plan, more time to play and practice, more time to read! Pamela Koutrakos's Mentor Texts That Multitask tackles this challenge of time with thoughtfulness, innovation, and clarity. This text not only provides teachers with a rich list of student-centered learning experiences, but also shares a road map of how to implement these experiences in conjunction with authentic, engaging texts. The strategies Pam gives teachers have the beautiful balance of being supported by research while also being practical and adaptable for the classroom. You can read through a chapter, select a text type, choose which lesson(s) best match students' next steps, and implement that lesson the following day. A true gift. Pam has shown us that less can be more. We don't have to select a new text every lesson, and there is real power in revisiting a mentor text through various lenses and focuses. While there is no "best" or "perfect" book, this resource certainly comes close to being the best time-saving gift for educators to select and plan lessons with rich texts at the center.

—Katie McGrath, Instructional Facilitator Loudoun County Public Schools Mentor Texts That Multitask is a must-read for every educator, instructional coach, and literacy leader! Pamela Koutrakos's latest book shares limitless possibilities on simplifying instruction into smaller collections of strategies that are layered with multidimensional texts! Her work is both student centered and teacher supportive. She eliminates the myth of "more books" by outlining a framework where books can be used in a variety of ways through flexible design and multifaceted learning. This book is an educator's dream!

—**Jigisha Vyas,** Instructional Coach Wyckoff School District, NJ

Classroom teachers at the elementary level, middle school teachers, and literacy coaches (especially literacy coaches!) will feel equipped to teach in a meaningful and comprehensive way with a mentor text that multitasks. Gone are the totes loaded with books when traveling from classroom to classroom. Pamela Koutrakos invites teachers to open a book, any book, and list the learning possibilities that can be pulled out of it.

—Viviana Tamas, Instructional Coach Ward Elementary School, New Rochelle, NY

Mentor Texts That Multitask

To all teachers— I am honored to learn from you and work alongside you. Thank you for the creativity, imagination, and heart you infuse into each day.

Mentor Texts That Multitask

A Less-Is-More Approach to Integrated Literacy Instruction

Pamela Koutrakos





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Matrix of Featured Texts and Text Pairings

	EMERGING	DEVELOPING	EXTENDING
Chapter 3 Featured Wordless Texts and Images	Another by Christian Robinson (2019)	<i>Brave Molly</i> by Brooke Boynton-Hughes (2019)	Sanjay's Super Team by Sanjay Patel (2015)
Pairings	Anno's Journey by Mitsumasa Anno (1997) Journey and Quest by Aaron Becker (2013, 2014) Harold and the Purple Crayon by Crockett Johnson (1955) The Red Book and The Secret Box by Barbara Lehman (2004, 2011) Chalk and Fossil by Bill Thomson (2010, 2013)	Wemberly Worried by Kevin Henkes (2000) The Girl Who Never Made Mistakes by Mark Pett and Gary Rubenstein (2011) Guts by Reina Telgemeier (2019) What Do You Do With a Problem? and What Do You Do With a Chance? by Kobi Yamada (2016, 2018) Online Resource: Piper, a wordless animated short by Pixar, directed by Alan Barillaro (2016)	A Movie in My Pillow / Una pelicula en mi almohada by Jorge Argueta (2001), with art by Elizabeth Gómez Inside Out and Back Again by Thanhhà Lại (2011) The Year of the Dog by Grace Lin (2005) The Art of Sanjay's Super Team by Sanjay Patel (2015) Other Words for Home by Jasmine Warga (2019) Online Resources: Select clips from Never Have I Ever, created and directed by Mindy Kaling and Lang Fisher (2020) Sanjay's Super Team: The Backstory, interview by Christopher J. Farley (2015) and video created by The Wall Street Journal

	EMERGING	DEVELOPING	EXTENDING
Chapter 4			
Featured Graphic Texts	<i>Little Robot</i> by Ben Hatke (2015)	<i>Red Panda and Moon Bear</i> by Jarod Roselló (2019)	<i>New Kid</i> by Jerry Craft (2019)
Pairings	Peter and Ernesto: The Lost Sloths by Graham Annable (2019) The Flying Beaver Brothers (series) by Maxwell Eaton III (2012) The Great Pet Escape by Victoria Jamieson (2016) The Shark King by R. Kikuo Johnson (2012) Owly (series) by Andy Runton (2004) Binky the Space Cat (series) by Ashley Spires (2009) Sleepless Knight by James Sturm, Andrew Arnold, and Alexis Frederick-Frost (2015) Hamster and Cheese by Colleen A. F. Venable and Stephanie Yu (2010)	Giants Beware! by Jorge Aguirre (2012), with art by Rafael Rosado Dinosaurs in Space: Out of This World! by Pranas T. Naujokaitis (2017) Hilda and the Troll by Luke Pearson (2015) Panda roja y oso lunar by Jarod Roselló (2020) Sidekicks by Dan Santat (2011) The Cardboard Kingdom by Chad Sell (2018) Stargazing by Jen Wang (2019)	Be Prepared by Vera Brosgol (2018) Class Act by Jerry Craft (2020) Real Friends and Best Friends by Shannon Hale (2017, 2019) Sunny Rolls the Dice by Jennifer L. Holm (2019), with art by Matthew Holm When Stars Are Scattered by Victoria Jamieson and Omar Mohamed (2020) Hey, Kiddo by Jarrett Krosoczka (2018) Online Resources: New Kid With Jerry Craft by #HarperKids (HarperCollins Publishers, 2021) The Writer's Block: An Interview With Jerry Craft by Kevin Springer (2019) Jerry Craft Breaks Barriers With Historic 2020 Newbery Win by Kara Yorio (2020)
Chapter 5			
Featured Realistic Fiction Texts	The Invisible Boy by Trudy Ludwig (2013), with art by Patrice Barton	The Proudest Blue: A Story of Hijab and Family by Ibtihaj Muhammad (2019), with S.K. Ali and art by Hatem Aly	<i>Mango Moon</i> by Diane de Anda (2019), with art by Sue Cornelison
Pairings	The Sandwich Swap by Queen Rania Al Abdullah (2010), with Kelly DiPuccio and art by Tricia Tusa The Big Umbrella by Amy June Bates (2018) Will I Have a Friend? by Miriam Cohen (1967), with art by Lillian Hoban The Day You Begin by Jacqueline Woodson (2018), with art by Rafael López Be a Friend by Salina Yoon (2016)	The Name Jar by Yangsook Choi (2001) Sheila Rae, The Brave by Kevin Henkes (1987) Ling and Ting (series) by Grace Lin (2010) Ish by Peter H. Reynolds (2004) Exclamation Mark by Amy Krouse Rosenthal (2013)	Two White Rabbits by Jairo Buitrago (2015) Like the Moon Loves the Sky by Hena Khan (2020), with art by Saffa Khan La frontera: El viaje con papa / My Journey With Papa by Deborah Mills (2018) Dreamers by Yuyi Morales (2018)

	EMERGING	DEVELOPING	EXTENDING
	Be Kind by Pat Zietlow Miller (2018), with art by Jen Hill	Online Resource: Hair Love, an animated short film written by Matthew A. Cherry (Cherry et al., 2019)	California Teen Leads Lawsuit to Keep Immigrant TPS Recipients in the U.S. by Public Radio International, adapted by Newsela staff (2019) Children Immigrating From Central America Face Long Road to U.S. by Washington Post, adapted by Newsela staff (2019)
Chapter 6 Featured Creative Nonfiction Texts	Planting Stories: The Life of Librarian and Storyteller Pura Belpré by Anika Aldamuy Denise (2019), with art by Paola Escobar	All the Way to the Top: How One Girl's Fight for Americans With Disabilities Changed Everything by Annette Bay Pimentel (2020), with art by Nabi H. Ali and a Foreword by Jennifer Keelan-Chaffins	Pride: The Story of Harvey Milk and the Rainbow Flag by Rob Sanders (2018), with art by Steven Salerno
Pairings	Sembrando historias: Pura Belpré: bibliotecaria y narradora de cuentos by Anika Aldamuy Denise (2019), with art by Paola Escobar Digging for Words: José Alberto Gutiérrez and the Library He Built by Angela Burke Kunkel (2020), with art by Paola Escobar Queen of Physics: How Wu Chien Shiung Helped Unlock the Secrets of the Atom by Teresa Robeson (2019), with art by Rebecca Huang Frida by Jonah Winter (2002), with art by Ana Juan Mae Among the Stars by Roda Ahmed and Stasia Burrington (2020), with art by Stasia Burrington (2020), with art by Stasia Burrington Online Resources: Carmen Agra Deedy: Family Stories From a Master Storyteller (and other select videos) from the Library of Congress (2020)	Greta's Story: The Schoolgirl Who Went On Strike To Save The Planet by Valentina Camerini (2019) The Girl Who Thought in Pictures: The Story of Dr. Temple Grandin written by Julia Finley Mosca (2017), with art by Daniel Rieley All Are Welcome by Alexandra Penfold (2018), with art by Suzanne Kaufman Just Ask! By Sonia Sotomayor (2019), with art by Rafael López Emmanuel's Dream: The True Story of Emmanuel Ofosu Yeboah by Laurie Ann Thompson (2015), with art by Sean Qualls Online Resources: Excerpts from Young Advocate Webinar: Jennifer Keelan by The Ability Center of Greater Toledo (2020)	Queer Icons From Gay to Z: Activists, Artists, and Trailblazers by Patrick Boyle (2019), with art by Antoine Corbineau Becoming RBG: Ruth Bader Ginsburg's Journey to Justice by Debbie Levy (2019), with art by Whitney Gardner Queer Heroes: Meet 52 LGBTQ Heroes From Past and Present by Arabelle Sicardi (2019), with art by Sarah Tanat-Jones Online Resources: Merriam-Webster Declares "They" Its 2019 Word of the Year by Associated Press (2020), Adapted by Newsela Staff Opinion: By Being Kind, We Can All Become Better People by Arthur C. Brooks (2019), Originally Published in The Washington Post and Adapted by Newsela

	EMERGING	DEVELOPING	EXTENDING
	Storytime Video [en Español]: Planting Stories: The Life of Librarian and Storyteller Pura Belpré by WeAreTeachers (2019)	Sprinter Marissa Papaconstantinou on What It Means to Be an Influencer On and Off the Track by Jonathan Yue (2019) You Can't Stop Us Commercial by Nike (Diaz, 2020) YouTube Creators Use Platform to Show What Life Is Like With Disabilities by the Washington Post, Adapted by Newsela Staff	This Is the History of the Rainbow Flag (video) by Time (2015)
Chapter 7 Featured Informational Texts	Hey, Water! by Antoinette Portis (2019)	Gross as a Snot Otter by Jess Keating (2019), with art by David DeGrand	Bringing Back the Wolves: How a Predator Restored an Ecosystem by Jude Isabella (2020), with art by Kim Smith
Pairings	I Wonder by Tana Hoban (2003) We Are Water Protectors by Carole Lindstrom (2020), with art by Michaela Goade Over and Under the Pond by Kate Messner (2017), with art by Christopher Silas Neal Nibi Emosaawdang / The Water Walker (English and Ojibwa Edition) by Joanne Robertson (2019), translated by Shirley Williams and Isadore Toulouse Water by Melissa Stewart (2014)	Pink as a Blobfish, What Makes a Monster?, and Cute as an Axolotl by Jess Keating (2016, 2017, 2018) Animals Nobody Loves by Seymour Simon (2001) Online Resources: The World's Ugliest Animal (video) by SciShow Kids (2015)	Online Resources: Scientists Debunk Myth That Yellowstone Wolves Changed Entire Ecosystem, Flow of Rivers by Michael Kuhne (2019) of AccuWeather How Wolves Change Rivers (video) by Sustainable Human (2014a) How Whales Change Climate (video) by Sustainable Human (2014b)

	EMERGING	DEVELOPING	EXTENDING
Chapter 8 Featured Poetry Texts	A Stick Is an Excellent Thing: Poems Celebrating Outdoor Play by Marilyn Singer (2012), with art by LeUyen Pham	Fry Bread: A Native American Family Story by Kevin Noble Maillard (2019), with art by Juana Martinez-Neal	Out of Wonder: Poems Celebrating Poets by Kwame Alexander (2017), With Chris Colderley and Marjory Wentworth, and art by Ekua Holmes
Pairings	Just Like Me by Vanessa Brantley-Newton (2020) Wonderful Words: Poems About Reading, Writing, Speaking, and Listening by Lee Bennett Hopkins (2004), with art by Karen Barbour All Are Welcome by Alexandra Penfold (2018), with art by Suzanne Kaufman Feel the Beat: Dance Poems That Zing From Salsa to Swing by Marilyn Singer (2017), with art by Kristi Valiant (audiobook also available) Forest Has a Song by Amy Ludwig VanDerwater (2013), with art by Robin Gourley The Day You Begin / El día en que descubres quién eres by Jacqueline Woodson (2018), with art by Rafael López	The Arabic Quilt by Aya Khalil (2020), with art by Anait Semirdzhyan Ohana Means Family by Ilima Loomis (2020), with art by Kenard Pak This Day in June by Gayle E. Pitman (2014), with art by Kristyna Litten Festival of Colors by Kabir Sehgal and Surishtha Sehgal (2018), with art by Vashti Harrison Too Many Tamales by Gary Soto (1996), with art by Ed Martinez Online Resources: Off-the-Radar Foods: What Is Frybread? Made in the USA: Episode 7 (video) by Zagat (2015)	Any other poetry by the 20 poets featured in Alexander (2017) The Poet X by Elizabeth Acevedo (2018) The Hill We Climb by Amanda Gorman (2021) Thanku: Poems of Gratitude by Miranda Paul (2019), with art by Marlena Myles Martin Rising: Requiem for a King by Andrea Davis Pinkney (2018), with art by Brian Pinkney Write! Write! Write! by Ludwig VanDerwater (2020), with art by Ryan O'Rourke Online Resources: Select videos of spoken word poetry (specifically check out youth and teen poets performing through Get Lit, Brave New Voices, and Poetry Out Loud)

	EMERGING	DEVELOPING	EXTENDING
Online Bonus Chapter Fantasy Fiction	<i>Neither</i> by Airlie Anderson (2018)	Interstellar Cinderella Retold by Deborah Underwood (2015), with art by Meg Hunt	<i>Dragon Pearl</i> by Yoon Ha Lee (2019)
Pairings	Giraffes Can't Dance by Giles Andreae (2001), with art by Guy Parker-Rees I Will Be Fierce! by Bea Birdsong (2019), with art by Nidhi Chanani I Am Enough by Grace Byers (2018), with art by Keturah A. Bobo Mixed: A Colorful Story by Arree Chung (2018) Pink Is for Boys by Robb Pearlman (2018), with art by Eda Kaban	The Egyptian Cinderella and The Korean Cinderella by Shirley Climo (1992, 1996), Both with art by Ruth Heller Adelita: A Mexican Cinderella Story by Tomie dePaola (2002) Yeh-Shen: A Cinderella Story From China by Ai-Ling Louie (1996), with art by Ed Young The Rough-Face Girl by Rafe Martin (1998), with art by David Shannon Sootface: An Ojibwa Cinderella Story by Robert D. San Souci (1997), with art by Daniel San Souci Cendrillon: A Caribbean Cinderella by Robert D. San Souci (1998), with art by Brian Pinkney Vasilisa the Wise and Tales of Other Brave Young Women Retold by Kate Forsyth (2017), with art by Lorena Carrington Fiesta Femenina: Celebrating Women in Mexican Folklore by Mary-Joan Gerson (2018), with art by Maya Christina Gonzalez Cinderella Liberator by Rebecca Solnit (2019), with art by Arthur Rackham	The Storm Runner (series) by J. C. Cervantes (2018) Aru Shah (series) by Roshani Chokshi (2018) The Fox Wife by Beatrice Deer (2019), with art by D. J. Herron Tristan Strong (series) by Kwame Mbalia (2019) The Scourge by Jennifer A. Nielsen (2016) Online Resource: Rick Riordan Interviews Yoon Ha Lee (Read Riordan Staff, 2018)

Matrix of Instructional Concepts

	EMERGING	DEVELOPING	EXTENDING
Chapter 3: Wordless Texts and Images	 Predicting Academic vocabulary Conventional writing Retelling Speaking, listening, conversation, and collaboration 	 Using precise language Academic vocabulary Conventional writing Noticing patterns while reading Using text evidence to support ideas Developing theories about characters Speaking, listening, conversation, and collaboration 	 Format and structure analysis Academic vocabulary Conventional writing Noticing and thinking about character relationships Noticing, thinking about, and discussing significant moments Speaking, listening, conversation, and collaboration
Chapter 4: Graphic Texts	 Structure study Reading processes Jotting while reading Growing ideas while reading Partner reading Speaking, listening, conversation, and collaboration 	 Structure study Reading responses Comparing and contrasting characters Partner coaching and feedback Speaking, listening, conversation, and collaboration 	 Structure study Domain-specific vocabulary Reading responses Noting and thinking about author craft Partner coaching and feedback Speaking, listening, conversation, and collaboration
Chapter 5: Realistic Fiction	 Adjectives Retelling sequentially High-frequency words Inferring character feelings Fluency Speaking, listening, conversation, and collaboration 	 Apostrophes Retelling sequentially Homophones Compound words Inferring Thinking about lessons/takeaways Speaking, listening, conversation, and collaboration 	 Commas Figurative language Open and closed syllables Auxiliary verbs Considering perspectives and bias Speaking, listening, conversation, and collaboration

	EMERGING	DEVELOPING	EXTENDING
Chapter 6: Creative Nonfiction	 Supported research Literal comprehension Rehearsing and planning for writing Speaking, listening, conversation, and collaboration 	 Supported research Inferring character feelings Exploring "takeaways" from reading Generating ideas for writing Speaking, listening, conversation, and collaboration 	 Research Active reading (thinking, wondering, and feeling while reading) Writing leads Speaking, listening, conversation, and collaboration
Chapter 7: Informational Texts	 Supported research Writing processes Editing strategies Speaking, listening, conversation, and collaboration 	 Research Writing processes Content-area vocabulary Word choice Speaking, listening, conversation, and collaboration 	 Research Writing processes Presenting Teaching others Speaking, listening, conversation, and collaboration
Chapter 8: Poetry	 Visualizing Predicting Rhyming Consonant digraphs Fluency Writing craft Setting goals and making plans Speaking, listening, conversation, and collaboration 	 Figurative language Author craft Synthesis Syllabification Subject-verb agreement Word choice Speaking, listening, conversation, and collaboration 	 Genre study Structural analysis Synthesis Word choice Cross-text thinking Responding to reading Figurative language Revising strategies Speaking, listening, conversation, and collaboration
Online Bonus Chapter: Fantasy Fiction	 Common and proper nouns Retelling (five Ws) Blends vs. consonant digraphs End-of-sentence punctuation Fluency Speaking, listening, conversation, and collaboration 	 Punctuation Character relationships Ambiguous vowels Punctuating dialogue Cross-text thinking Speaking, listening, conversation, and collaboration 	 Mood and tone Character traits Comparatives Subordinating conjunctions and complex sentences Exploring power dynamics Speaking, listening, conversation, and collaboration

NOTE: These instructional concepts were intentionally designed and chosen to nurture common learning goals of students across the grades. The inherent skills (along with the abundant *What Else*? suggestions included with each lesson) align with and build proficiency toward state standards. Additionally, in Part III, readers learn a process for preparing similar lesson sets that spotlight the skills and concepts they intend to teach.

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Pamela Koutrakos is an experienced and enthusiastic educator who currently works as a middle school instructional coach. She also writes, presents, and works directly with PreK-12 teachers, coaches, and administrators as a consultant. Pam is the author of Word Study That Sticks: Best Practices K-6 (Corwin, 2018), The Word Study That Sticks Companion: Classroom-Ready Tools for Teachers and Students, K-6 (Corwin, 2019),

and Mentor Tasks That Multitask: A Less-Is-More Approach to Integrated Literacy Instruction, K–8, (Corwin, 2022). Connect with Pam on Twitter (@PamKou), Instagram (@Pam.Kou), and LinkedIn.



For downloadable lists, templates, forms, suggestions, and other materials related to Mentor Texts That Multitask—including bonus lesson sets—visit the companion website at resources.corwin.com/mttm.

Introduction

THREE CONFESSIONS

Let's start with some unfiltered honesty:

Confession 1: My passion for books borders on obsession. A student once decided to calculate the amount of money I spent on the books currently in the classroom (a small sample of the books I actually owned). The sum was truly astounding! Like an I-could-have-bought-a-brand-new-vehicle-orfelt-better-prepared-for-my-kids'-college-education kind of sum. On the home front, my husband shakes his head, rolls his eyes, and laughs whenever I walk into the house with a few new finds from the local bookstore. I know what he is thinking and too smart to say aloud. Every so often, I present myself with a challenge: I will visit my beloved library even more often. I will continue to read, but only borrowed books. No buying books for one month. It's good for your wallet and good for the earth. Pam, you can do this! And . . . I fail. I bargain, justify, and placate myself with the idea that this passion is not a problem and, instead, is actually an asset. (Because you picked up this text, I have a feeling you may relate to my affection for all-things books, and I am comforted by knowing we are in this together.)

Confession 2: With the exception of professional texts, I rarely read books intended for adults. My sister, Michele, hands me one "grown-up book" a year, insisting I read it so I can participate in some book talk with friends who are not educators. She is persistent in this endeavor. I usually play along, despite the fact that I find complete and utter fulfillment in books written for and marketed to humans from birth through age 16. Wordless texts, alphabet books, picture books, nonfiction texts, graphic novels, poetry, plays, early chapter books, series, novellas, middle-grade fiction, and young adult everything: sign me up for all of it.

Confession 3: I have always prioritized reading aloud to students. In fact, for me, daily read-aloud is a non-negotiable. Even if it was a poem on a field trip day or one page of a text as we packed up—there has always been a read-aloud experience. Since we are in full confession mode, I should add that there have been

many occasions where read-aloud extended beyond its earmarked minutes. For me, there is no greater teaching joy than introducing or revisiting a beloved text with students. This daily commitment is centered on a primary purpose: building and sustaining community as we share in the pleasure of reading.

ALIGNED PERSONAL TRUTH

I deeply believe and trust in the value of grounding classroom instruction and learning in authentic texts. I used to think I needed a different text for each lesson. I spent hours and hours searching for the "perfect" book with a certain feature or the "best" text to teach this lesson or that lesson. The older I get and the more experience I gain, the more I question this practice. Although I continue to share old and new favorites with students, when it comes to instruction, I have come to believe less is more. Teachers don't need a different mentor text for each different strategy they teach. Curating and using a small set of texts prepares them for almost infinite teaching opportunities.

Mentor Texts That Multitask aims to be a user-friendly teaching resource that shares the beauty and benefits of simplifying our complicated and multifaceted work. It explores the limitless possibilities that lie within one text. Throughout these chapters, I provide explicit examples for how to use teaching texts time and time again for a range of purposes and with a range of students. By grounding instruction in a smaller collection of strategically layered, multidimensional texts, teachers are better prepared for integrated, student-centered teaching—in time-efficient ways.

GROUNDING THIS WORK IN PURPOSE

I enjoy the unique privilege of working with students and educators in a wide variety of communities, settings, and grade levels. As a traveling teacher (or what others sometimes label an *educational consultant*), I am provided with the opportunity to visit with, study alongside, and learn from so many amazing people. Unsurprisingly, these partnerships and ongoing collaborations help me to continuously grow. It's through these daily interactions that I also see bigger patterns emerge. There are two challenges teachers across communities share most often: insufficient time and lack of quality resources. The ever-evolving nature of education frequently requires teachers to do as much as possible with what they've got on hand as priorities shift and funding for new initiatives falls short.

I also consider the perspective of students. The fast pace set for learning a broad range of skills can result in students feeling as if they are always being taught something brand new. Each time a bell rings, the concepts presented may appear to be separate and disjointed. As the practices, goals, and resources shift and change, it can be difficult for students to see a connection between learning happening from period to period, day to day, subject to subject. Learning may feel compartmentalized, and it may not even occur to students that the overarching goal is to integrate, synthesize, and apply. Without the creative and flexible use of a few prioritized resources and deliberately designed instruction to integrate literacy, opportunities to dig in, practice, apply, and transfer learning are inconsistent.

In other words, for both teachers and students, the school day can feel like the plastic bin I try to fit my "winter wardrobe" back into every spring: As I fill it up, a capacity challenge presents itself. I persevere, folding each piece of clothing in different ways and even changing up the order I put items into the bin, but alas, the pile of clothes is always a smidge too high. I sit on the bin, hoping to hear the sweet celebratory sound of plastic clicking together, but once my weight momentarily shifts to one side, the lid pops up on the other. In recent years, this strategy has even resulted in a substantially sized crack. I know I am a smart and capable person, but that bin still has me feeling defeated. Sometimes, my efforts and creativity do not win out. Daily schedules and brains may feel just as overfilled as my plastic bin. Despite teacher and student interest, efforts, and knowledge, long-term, lasting success may at times feel unattainable.

These patterns are well substantiated by research. Studies have documented that educators are more likely to suffer job-related stress than other professionals in similar fields (Busby, 2019). Moreover, the 2017 Educator Quality of Work Life Survey, a poll administered to nearly 5,000 teachers and school staff across the United States, revealed that 61% of teachers believed their work was always or often stressful (Mahnken, 2017). Other surveys report that almost half of all new teachers leave the field within the first five years (Ansley et al., 2018). Elementary teachers are at the highest risk for this detrimental stress. A study by the University of Missouri found that 93% of elementary school teachers reported high stress levels (Herman et al., 2017). And this research was all conducted pre-COVID-19! Even the earliest findings substantiate the transformational effect of COVID-19 on teachers' well-being. According to one study, since the global pandemic began, over 60% of educators surveyed reported enjoying their job less, and 77% reported working

harder than ever, putting in substantially more time (Horace Mann Educators Corporation, 2020). Change is necessary.

Let's eliminate some of these hurdles and this negative momentum here and now. When it comes to both teaching and learning, often, less is more. Be gone energy-zapping compartmentalization! In Mentor Texts That Multitask, I provide explicit examples of how to use high-quality texts time and time again, for a range of purposes and with a range of students. By casting aside the myth that mentor texts are only useful as writing tools, it becomes clear that teachers can use a lean selection of multitasking texts to design flexible, integrated, and multifaceted learning. Throughout this book, there is a marked emphasis on authentically and consistently moving beyond reading and writing. All across Part II, selected mentor texts are also used to support the teaching and transfer of the language standards (spelling, vocabulary, and grammar). Multitasking mentor texts are instructional touchstones. One text can support and connect a multitude of curricular goals and student goals.

Relish the "ahhhh" of knowing you no longer need a different resource for each strategy you teach. By curating and using a small set of mentor texts in multiple ways, you can feel prepared for almost infinite teaching and learning opportunities.

HOW THIS BOOK CAN HELP

Part I of Mentor Texts That Multitask lays the foundation. Chapter 1 outlines the types of texts included throughout the book. A preview of the processes used to select texts and decide what to teach is presented. Chapter 2 provides an overview of the types of teaching structures included in this book. First, I introduce how and why educators would choose to integrate different facets of literacy into multitasking lessons. Then, inquiry-based practices are explored alongside more traditional gradual release methods. Additionally, a brief introduction to modeled, guided, and independent practice is provided. By reading Part I, you will gain an understanding of how the lessons throughout Part II were created and why they are effective.

Part II of this book highlights specific texts and aligned lesson possibilities. Each chapter spotlights a different type of text and showcases how it can be used with a range of students in a variety of grades and settings. Part II presents ways to use different genres and formats of texts in classroom instruction. Collectively, Chapters 3 through 8 include all of the following:

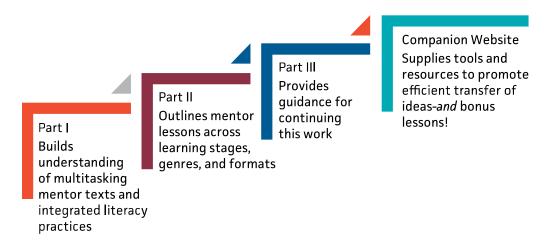
 Numerous suggestions for high-quality mentor texts, including additional "text pairings" that represent engaging print, digital, and multimedia options

- Multiple lessons to accompany each spotlighted mentor text
- Contextualized and connected lesson sets that infuse multiple facets of literacy: reading, writing, spelling, vocabulary, grammar, speaking, and listening
- Balanced attention to discovery-driven practices and more explicit modeled, guided, and independent practices

By reading Part II, you will gain a greater understanding of the multitasking possibilities of texts. Additionally, the lesson ideas and examples (which I enthusiastically invite you to modify to your heart's delight based on your students' interests and needs) can help you build a solid understanding of and fluency in using the instructional practices at the core of this professional text.

Part III is perhaps my favorite. This is where it all comes together. After reading about why in Part I and trying the what in Part II, you'll learn how to make this work on your own in Part III. In Chapter 9, a teacher-friendly method of using formal and informal assessment formatively is explained. The DIY responsive teaching (evident in the selection of text, teaching structure, and decisions about what to teach) that follows is laid out in detail. Chapter 10 takes it one step further, encouraging you to step back and prepare to have students take the lead. Different methods of students teaching students (with multitasking mentor texts) are shared. After reading Part III, I hope you feel excited and motivated to continue on, using your own favorite texts, the resources recommended in district curriculum, and new, engaging titles that are released each year.

The lists, templates, forms, suggestions, and materials included on the companion website at resources.corwin.com/mttm encourage ease of implementation. Additionally, bonus lesson sets using fantasy fiction titles are prominently featured.



FANCY A FEATURE WALK?

There are a variety of recurring features embedded throughout this text. Each intends to support turning ideas into teaching! Here is the Rosetta stone of icons you will see throughout the upcoming chapters.

Recurring Features

ICON	NAME	WHAT IS IT?
	Check-Up	This feature is included in every lesson. It provides ideas for how to informally assess student understanding of the concept(s) presented in the lesson. Please note that there are numerous Check-Up-aligned assessment and record-keeping tools available on the companion website.
2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2	Content Connections	This feature is included for each featured text. It identifies additional opportunities for using the text and connecting learning to other parts of the school day—beyond the literacy block.
\$	Language Levers	These stems appear intermittently in Part II lessons. They help to make language and/or content of a lesson more accessible for a wide range of classroom learners.
	Pause and Ponder	To promote interactivity and personalization, reflection questions appear throughout the book. When you see these thinking prompts, take a moment to pause. Ponder your own ideas and next steps.
	Stretch Up and Back Suggestions	These suggestions (included at the conclusion of each chapter in Part II) develop your vision of the flexibility of multitasking mentor texts. This recurring element lists other "general" possibilities that can be taught using almost any mentor text!
	Text Pairings	This feature is also included for each featured text. These suggestions may be used in lieu of the featured text or in conjunction with the spotlighted choice. These selections represent a range of print, digital, and multimedia options.
?	What Else?	This feature is included with every lesson. It provides a few alternative ideas of <i>what</i> <i>else</i> you could teach with the same text.

A QUICK WORD ON DEVELOPMENTAL STAGE VS. GRADE LEVEL

In over 20 years of working with students, I have never been in a room full of learners who were all ready for the exact same thing at the exact same time in the exact same way. Because teachers must strive to help all students grow and flourish, in Part II, I provide a range of texts and intentionally sort instructional ideas by developmental readiness instead of using more traditional grade-level labels. Being an educator means having high expectations for all students and believing in everyone's capabilities. Classes are composed of individuals with unique interests, multifaceted identities, and varied learning goals. Teachers need to learn about, welcome, and honor the experiences of each student and then relentlessly strive to shape positive and productive learning experiences that are relevant for the people in the room. It's essential to build a habit of looking for what is in place and prioritizing next steps based on those strengths. This is why I decided to create flexible lesson sets that honor observed areas of readiness. I hope that, in doing so, teachers in all grades and settings feel better prepared to approach their work with district initiatives, state standards, and more personalized student learning goals in mind.

The benefits of asset-based instruction and feedback are well substantiated (Afflerbach, 2016; Briceño & Klein, 2019; Chávez & Longerbeam, 2016; Clay, 2016; Dorn & Soffos, 2011, 2017; Ferlazzo, 2019; Goldberg, 2015; Krutkowski, 2017; Lopez & Louis, 2009; McGee, 2017; Morrell, 2007; Westman, 2018). The importance of working within a student's zone of proximal development or ZPD (Vygotsky, 1978) is usually introduced in the first education class taken in college . . . and repeated on loop thereafter. To further develop this idea, the NYU Steinhardt School of Culture, Education, and Human Development (2018) shared an article eloquently stating, "An asset-based approach to education is key in achieving equity in classrooms across the country. In recent years, while equity and access efforts shined a light on marginalized and underrepresented communities, some efforts treated schools and communities like they needed to be 'saved.' With an asset-based approach, every community is valuable; every community has strengths and potential."

When we get to know students, we become better equipped to choose texts that will fluidly multitask. Celebrating what students already know enables us to thoughtfully select (or co-select) strategies that propel continuous learning. By focusing on and utilizing students' strengths and potential, we are then prepared to connect chosen texts and selected strategies

to purposeful teaching. Students are able to access new information and learn to grapple with increasingly complex ideas. Classroom experiences become humanized and compelling, and therefore, students are more successful. The flexibility of tools, processes, and products inherent in *Mentor Texts That Multitask* lessons are the heart of instruction that decentralizes traditional "one size fits all" learning and validates the need for instruction designed for and with the people in the learning community.

Whether you work with kindergarteners, third graders, eighth graders, or all of the above, please choose the texts and lessons that make the most sense for the learners currently in the room. Also know that the texts and lessons included in Mentor Texts That Multitask can be used in any instructional setting and are flexible enough to be shared with students as a whole class, in a small group, or, many times, individually. Be assured that there is a place for each included genre and format. Yes, children of all ages—even older students—greatly benefit from instruction grounded in wordless texts and picture books! Finally, remember that suggestions for inquiry, as well as modeled, guided, and independent practice, are infused throughout Part II. Because of the range of included instructional methods and the inherent lesson flexibility, it is my hope that teachers in all grades and settings will feel equipped and ready to introduce the learners in their care to texts and concepts that are prioritized by gradelevel standards while also centering on the goals and aspirations of current students.

Check out the chart on pages 19–21 to learn more about the developmental stages validated and celebrated within this text.



credit: Linda D.

Appreciative inquiry celebrates an asset-based approach to instruction.

CUE THE INSPIRATIONAL MUSIC . . .

We've named our shared goal: To feel prepared to implement the included lessons and use the accompanying DIY planning ideas.

We are clear on our why: To integrate and connect all aspects of literacy learning.

We have identified attainable success criteria: Teachers will have more breathing room in the school day, and students will experience increased transfer—across contexts, subjects, and time.

We have an action plan: Read, discuss, tinker, try, reflect, and celebrate.

Here's to smart, streamlined, and succinct teaching that feels like "you" and makes a real difference in the learning lives of students. There's no doubt about it: When teaching is grounded in authentic texts, teachers are better prepared for student-centered, adaptable, time-efficient teaching. Let's get to it! I'm looking forward to partnering with you.